God Save the King

There are literary arguments that the roots of this hymn go back into the 1500's; arguments I certainly don't have the authority to join. But I can at least report the various lyrics. For a more thorough history, read <u>THIS BOOK</u>.

During the 1745 Jacobite uprising of 'Bonnie Prince Charlie', this song was written by an unknown author in support of the king – King George II:

O Lord our God, arise! Confound the enemies Of George our King! Send him victorious, happy and glorious, long to reign over us, God save the King!

A four-verse version appeared as -

[God save our Lord the King,/
God save great George our King,]
Long live our noble king,
God save the king.
Send him victorious,
Happy and glorious,
Long to reign over us,
God save the king!

O Lord our God arise, Scatter his enemies, And make them fall; Confound their politics, Frustrate their knavish tricks, On him our hopes we fix; God save us all!

The choicest gift in store,
On George be pleased to pour,
Long may he reign;
May he defend our laws,
And ever give us cause
With heart and voice to sing
God save the King!

[God grant that Marshal Wade /
O grant that Cumberland]
My by Thy mighty aid
Victory bring!
May he sedition hush
And like a torrent rush
Rebellious Scots to crush
God save the King!

On the opposing side of the Jacobite rebellion, alternate lyrics were being employed:

God bless the prince, I pray, God bless the prince, I pray, Charlie I mean; That Scotland we may see Freed from vile Presby'ry, Both George and his Feckie, Ever so, Amen.

Another version:

Fame, let thy trumpet sound Tell all the world around, Great George is King. Tell Rome and France and Spain, Britannia scorns their chain, All vile arts are vain, Great George is King.

May Heav'n his life defend, And make his peace extend, Wide as his fame. Thy choicest blessings shed, By his most sacred head, And make his foes to dread Great George's name.

He Peace and Plenty brings
While Rome's deluded kings
Waste and destroy.
This let his people sing,
Long live great George our King

On whom such blessings spring, Freedom and Joy.

Of William Hickson's alternative (1836) version, only the first, third, and fourth verses have some currency with some as they are appended to the National Anthem in the English Hymnal. The fourth verse was sung after the traditional first verse during the raising of the Union Flag during the closing ceremonies of the 2008 Summer Olympics.

God bless our native land!
May heaven's protecting hand
Still guard our shore:
May peace her power extend,
Foe be transformed to friend,
And Britain's rights depend
On war no more.

O Lord, our monarch bless
With strength and righteousness:
Long may she reign:
Her heart inspire and move
With wisdom from above;
And in a nation's love
Her throne maintain

May just and righteous laws Uphold the public cause, And bless our isle: Home of the brave and free, Thou land of liberty, We pray that still on thee Kind heaven may smile.

Nor on this land alone, But be God's mercies known From shore to shore: Lord make the nations see That men should brothers be, And form one family The wide world o'er

A less militaristic version of the song, titled "Official peace version, 1919", was first published in the hymn book "Songs of Praise" in 1925. These

verses were approved by the British Privy Council in 1919. However, despite being reproduced in some other hymn books, it is largely unknown today.

God save our gracious Queen Long live our noble Queen God save the Queen! Send her victorious Happy and glorious Long to reign over us God save the Oueen!

One realm of races four Blest more and ever more God save our land! Home of the brave and free Set in the silver sea True nurse of chivalry God save our land!

Of many a race and birth From utmost ends of earth God save us all! Bid strife and hatred cease Bid hope and joy increase Spread universal peace God save us all!

Today's Standard Version:

NOTE: the words 'Queen', 'she', and 'her', have used since Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II has been on the throne. Normally only the first and third verses are sung; they are the only two to appear in the LDS hymnal.

God save our gracious King Long live our noble King, God save the King. Send him victorious, Happy and glorious, Long to reign over us, God save the King!

O Lord our God arise, Scatter his enemies, And make them fall. Confound their politics, Frustrate their knavish tricks, On Thee our hopes we fix; God save us all.

Thy choicest gift in store, On him be pleased to pour Long may he reign; May he defend our laws, And ever give us cause To sing with heart and voice God save the King!